On page 4, line 3, before "The coating composition according to the present invention" insert on a new line the heading

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## --SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION--.

On page 4 line 11, before "The binder is most preferably" insert on a new line the heading

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## -- DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION --.

## **IN THE CLAIMS**

Please amend the claims to read as follows:

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423 335 106 /600, 106 /287.1, 18,19

We Claim

A composition for coating a metal substrate which is intended to be fabricated and overcoated, said composition comprising a silica or silicate binder, wherein the binder comprises an aqueous silica sol or alkali metal silicate having a SiO<sub>2</sub>/M<sub>2</sub>O mole ratio of at least 6:1, where M represents total alkali metal and ammonium ions, and wherein the silica or silicate particles have an average size equal to or smaller than 10 nm.

- 2. The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the binder is a silica sol of  $SiO_2/M_2O$  mole ratio at least 25:1.
- 3. The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the binder comprises an aqueous solution of an alkali metal or ammonium silicate stabilized by a siliconate substituted by at least one anionic group of lower pKa than silicic acid, having a pH of 7 to 10.5 prepared by lowering the pH of a solution of silicate and siliconate by ion exchange.

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- 4. The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the coating composition further comprises zinc powder and/or a zinc alloy.
- 5. The coating composition according to claims 1, wherein the silica particles have an average size in the range 3 nm to 10 nm.
- 6. The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the binder further comprises a silane coupling agent.
- 7. The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the binder further comprises an organic resin.
- 8. The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein it is a water-based shop primer.
- 9. A Water-based shop primer for the coating of steel substrates which are intended to be fabricated and overcoated, said composition having a solid content of 20 40 % by volume, comprising:
  - an aqueous silica sol or alkali metal silicate binder having a SiO<sub>2</sub>/M<sub>2</sub>O mole ratio of at least 6:1, where M represents total alkali metal and ammonium ions, and wherein the silica or silicate particles have an average size equal to or smaller than 10 nm,
  - 10 90 % by volume of the coating on a dry film basis of zinc powder and/or a zinc alloy having a mean particle size in the range 2 to 12 μm,
  - 0 35 % by weight, based on silica or silicate, of an organic resin,
  - 0 30 % by weight, based on silicate, of a silane coupling agent,
  - optionally non-zinc pigment(s) having a mean particle size below 3 μm, and
  - optionally a pot-life extender.

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